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## Diagnostic PSG Interpretation

Patient Name:

Study Date: 7/27/2011

DOB:

Sex: F

Neck Size: 14 in

BMI: 22.7

Beck: 14

Study Type: Polysomnogram

Age: 33 yrs 6 mos

Height: 61 in Weight: 120 lbs

**ESS:** 18

Referring Physician: Pass Date Scored: 1/1/1950

Date of Interpretation: 8/10/2011

## CLINICAL HISTORY:

had an overnight Polysomnogram for the evaluation of the clinical suspicion of obstructive sleep apnea. Patient reports of TV/read in bed, long sleeper, snoring, waking choking or gasping for air witnessed apneas, excessive daytime sleepiness, cataplexy, alcohol use close to bedtime,

Back pain.

MEDICATIONS: Ibuprofen.

The patient scored 14 on a Beck Depression Inventory, which is normal, where <16 is within normal limits. The Epworth Sleepiness Scale result of 18 is normal, where <10 is within normal limits.

### RECORDING MONTAGE:

The patient was monitored with EEG/EOG/EMG/EKG, thoracic and abdominal effort, airflow channels, oxygen

## SLEEP ARCHITECTURE:

Total recording time was 398.1 minutes, and total sleep time was 332 minutes, with a sleep efficiency of 85.02%, which is decreased. Sleep latency was normal at 19 minutes. REM latency was normal at 87.5 minutes. Percentage of stage N1 sleep was increased at 10.1%. Stage N2 sleep was increased at 77.3%. Stage N3 sleep was decreased at 3.3%. Stage REM was decreased at 9.3%.

#### RESPIRATORY:

There were a total of 28 breathing disturbances observed, which included apneas and hypopneas. 5.1; REM AHI was 23.2; Supine AHI was 7.9; Average SpO2 was 95.8% throughout the study with a low of 90% and was equal to or below 88% for 0.0 minutes. Recording technologist reports snoring as moderate and

#### LIMB MOVEMENT:

No PLM's are noted. The PLM index was 0

#### AROUSALS:

Sleep was frequently fragmented based on a respiratory arousal index of 2.7, a spontaneous arousal index of

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#### EKG:

The patient had normal sinus rhythm.

#### EEG:

Patient's EEG appeared normal.

## **DIAGNOSIS AND IMPRESSION:**

1. This study, along with the clinical history, is diagnostic of mild obstructive sleep apnea syndrome.

# PLAN AND TREATMENT RECOMMENDATIONS:

- 1. A trial of nasal CPAP is recommended. The patient will need to return for polysomnography to perform CPAP
- 2. Additional treatment options include ENT evaluation for upper airway surgery or referral to a dentist for an oral
- 3. This patient should avoid use of alcohol and sedating medications at bedtime. Avoid driving while drowsy.

5. Close clinical follow-up is needed to ensure treatment compliance and remission of daytime impairment.

Electronically created and signed by:

8/10/2011

Dani Tazbaz MD, FCCP Board Certified, Sleep Medicine

CC:

August 10, 2011